प्राविधिक प्रहरी नायब उपरिक्षक (चिकित्सक, MD Internal Medicine) समूहको खुला प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठ्यक्रम।

पाठ्यक्रमको रूपरेखा: यस पाठ्यक्रमको आधारमा निम्नानुसार दुई चरणमा परीक्षा लिइने छ –

प्रथम चरण:- लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination) पूर्णाङ्क :- २५०
द्वितीय चरण:- अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview) पूर्णाङ्क :- ३५

प्रथम चरण:- लिखित परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

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<th>Paper</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Part</th>
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<td>4X20=80 (Critical Analysis)</td>
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<td>3X15=45 (Problem Solving)</td>
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| तृतीय | नेपाल प्रहरी सेवा सम्बन्धी | नेपाल प्रहरी सेवा सम्बन्धी | १०  | ५०        | २०         | बस्तुगत बहुउत्तर  
10×१ = १०  | १ घण्टा २० मिनेट|
|       |         |                  | ४०    | ५०        | २०         | विषयगत लामो उत्तर  
१×१० = १०  |      |
|       |         |                  |       |            |            | छोटो उत्तर  
६×५ = ३०  |      |
द्वितीय चरण

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<td>३५</td>
<td>मौखिक</td>
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**प्रश्न 1:** लिखित परीक्षको प्रश्नहरू अंग्रेजी भाषामा हुनेछन् र उत्तर लेख्ने नेपाली अथवा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली अंग्रेजी दुवै भाषामा लेखिएका छ।

**प्रश्न 2:** पाठ्यक्रममा प्रश्नहरू यथासंभव र पाठ्यांशहरूबाट प्रश्न सोधिएका छन्।

**प्रश्न 3:** बस्तुगत बहुउत्तर (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर लेख्ने भनेर बापत पुरा अंकको प्रदान गरिएका छन्। उदाहरण केही उत्तर लेख्ने भनेर लागि २०% अंकको कट्टा गरिएका छ र उदाहरण पनि दिइएका छ।

**प्रश्न 4:** प्रारंभिक प्रश्नहरूलाई नवाचारको खुल्ला प्रतियोगिताका प्रथम पत्रको परीक्षा सबै उपसमुहहरूलाई संयुक्त रूपमा एकै प्रश्नपरबाट एकै उत्तर हुनेछ।

**प्रश्न 5:** द्वितीय पत्रको परीक्षामुहूर्त/उपमुहूर्त अनुसार छुट्टाछ्दै एकै उत्तर हुनेछ।

**प्रश्न 6:** तृतीय पत्रको परीक्षा सबै उपसमुहहरूलाई संयुक्त रूपमा एकै प्रश्नपरबाट एकै उत्तर हुनेछ।

**प्रश्न 7:** प्रथम पत्रका Part I को उत्तरपुस्तका एउटामा हुनेछ भने Part I र द्वितीय पत्रको दुवै पत्रका लागि यस प्रश्नहरूको उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरूको छुट्टाछ्दै हुनेछ।

**प्रश्न 8:** यस पाठ्यक्रममा जेपहुँदै लेख्ने भएको पाठ्यक्रममा पहिलो ऐस, नियमहरू, परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ महिना अगाडि (संशोधन भएका या संशोधन भएका उदाहरणको भएका) तपाईले यस पाठ्यक्रममा पर्ने सम्बन्धित पर्दछ।

**प्रश्न 9:** अन्तर्वातको अंकभराइ सबभन्दा पहिलो सेवाको पदमा नियुक्ति र बढ्दि गर्दै अपनाउन पर्दछ। सामान्य सिद्धान्त २०६९ को अनुसार लघु-१९ मा व्यवस्था भए बमोजिम छ।
Paper I: Hospital Administration, Management and General Health Issues

Part I: Hospital Administration and Management

1. Introduction to Management
   1.1 Management Process
   1.2 Managerial Roles & Skills
   1.3 Nature of Managerial work

2. Environmental Context
   2.1 The external environment
   2.2 The internal environment
   2.3 Organizational Culture
   2.4 Organization environmental Relationship
   2.5 Environmental – organizations effectiveness

3. Managing Interpersonal & Communication
   3.1 Interpersonal nature of Organization
   3.2 Forms of Communication
   3.3 Managing Organizational Communication

4. Planning & Organizing
   4.1 Planning process
   4.2 Organizational goal
   4.3 Kinds of Organizational Plans
   4.4 Time frames for planning

5. Concept of Hospital Planning
   5.1 Information and concept of Hospital planning
   5.2 Guiding Principles in Planning Hospital facilities & services
   5.3 Concept of Hospital unitization and its influencing factor
   5.4 Master plan

6. Background of Hospital
   6.1 Distinguishing Characteristics of Hospital
   6.2 Complexities of Hospital
   6.3 Organogram of the Hospital
   6.4 Governing Board and its functions

7. Quality / Customer Service and Measuring Quality
   7.1 Define Customer and Identify Customers
   7.2 Domains of Quality
   7.3 Customer Experience: Core Service & Delivery of Service
   7.4 Excellent Customer Service; Caring Service
   7.5 Individual Behavior: Stress, Communication and Interpersonal Relationship

8. Patient Satisfaction and Quality Audit
   8.1 Setting Objectives and Agreeing upon Standards
   8.2 Assessment of Patient Satisfaction
   8.3 Feedback: Customers, Staff, Suppliers etc.
   8.4 Quality Audit and Review Techniques
9. Hospital Store, Planning & Distribution
   9.1 Definitions, Objectives, Importance
   9.2 Material cycle
   9.3 Integrative Material Management
   9.4 Factors Affecting & types for distribution

10. Miscellaneous
   10.1 Problem solving & decision making models
   10.2 Procurement, Receipt & Inspection in Hospital store
   10.3 Equipment planning, selection, utilization
   10.4. Import, maintenance & Audit of Hospital Equipments

Paper 1

Part II: General Health Issues

1. National Health Policy, 2071
2. Guideline for Health Institutions Established Upgrade standard, 2070
3. Health and Human Right including Women's Right, Children's Right, Professional's Right, Client Right and Informed Consent
4. Gender Issues and Health
5. International Health Agencies: Role and Responsibilities of WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and Interagency Relationships
6. Professional Council and Related Regulations
7. Medical Ethics
8. Health Management Information System (HMIS)
9. Health Insurance and Financing in Health Care
10. Continue medical Education (CME)
Paper II
Part I: General Subject

1. Research Methodology
   1.1. Planning and carrying out health research.
   1.2. Methodology, design, variables, sampling, data collection, data entry, descriptive statistics, research reports, random number.
   1.3. Interpretation of the results of health research.
   1.5. Dissemination of the results.
   1.6. Principles of research paper and critical review of literature, types of papers, common headings, tables and graphs, reference writing
   1.7. Ethics in health research.

2. Medical education and training
   2.1. Identification of learning resources to meet the learning objectives,
   2.2. Teaching/Learning Methods
   2.3. Teaching-Learning Aids: Use of overhead projectors, slides, models etc in the teaching learning objectives
   2.4. Classroom Presentation skills
   2.5. Basics of Educational medicine.
   2.6. Evidence based medical practice
   2.7. Problem oriented medical record

3. Acts/Regulations related to Health
   3.1. Human organ transplant act, Consumer protection act
   3.2. Primary health care.
   3.3. Rational use of drugs, drug policies.

4. Epidemiology and control of communicable diseases:
   4.1. Public health and epidemiology.
   4.2. Problem and control of communicable disease, common terminology and principle.
   4.3. TB Control.
   4.4. HIV/AIDS control.
   4.5. Malaria control.
   4.6. Kala-azar control.

5. Problem and control of non-communicable diseases and of accidents and poisoning:
   5.1. Epidemiology and control of IHD
   5.2. Epidemiology and control of hypertension
   5.3. Epidemiology and control of diabetes
   5.4. Epidemiology and control of chronic respiratory disease
   5.5. Epidemiology and control of cancers
   5.6. Epidemiology and control of accident
   5.7. Disaster management
   5.8. Epidemiology and prevention of poisoning including snake bite, poison information and networking.
Part II : Technical Subject

1. Pharmacology, poisoning and critical care medicine
   1.1. Principles of pharmacology therapy
   1.2. Pharmacology of different medicines
   1.3. Acute and chronic poisoning and their management
   1.4. Principles of critical care medicine
   1.5. Oxygen delivery
   1.6. Major manifestations, monitoring and management of critical illness
   1.7. Nutrition

2. Infection
   2.1. Basic of infection
   2.2. Major manifestations of infections
   2.3. Principles of management of infection, including different antimicrobial agent and prevention of infection.
   2.4. Diseases due to different organism like virus, bacteria, protozoa, helminthes

3. Diabetes and nutritional and metabolic disease and other endocrine disease
   3.2. Obesity
   3.3. Nutritional factors in health and disease
   3.4. Other metabolic disorders
   3.5. Thyroid disease: functional anatomy, physiology, investigation and major manifestations, management and prevention
   3.6. Other endocrine disease, including functional anatomy, physiology, investigations, major manifestations, management and prevention.

4. Cardiovascular system and disease as required for General Physicians
   4.1. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigations
   4.2. Major manifestation and heart disease
   4.3. Disorders of heart rate, rhythm and conduction
   4.4. Ischemic heart disease
   4.5. Vascular disease
   4.6. Diseases of heart valves
   4.7. Congenital heart disease
   4.8. Diseases of the myocardium
   4.9. Diseases of the pericardium

5. Respiratory system and diseases as required for General Physicians
   5.1. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigations
   5.2. Major manifestations of lung disease
   5.3. Obstructive pulmonary diseases
   5.4. Infections of the respiratory system
   5.5. Tumors of the bronchus and lung
   5.6. Interstitial and infiltrative pulmonary disease, including occupational lung disease
   5.7. Pulmonary vascular disease
   5.8. Diseases of the nasopharynx, larynx and trachea
   5.9. Disease of the pleura, diaphragm and chest wall
6. GI and liver system & diseases as required for General Physicians
   6.1. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigations
   6.2. Major manifestation of gastrointestinal and liver disease
   6.3. Diseases of the mouth and salivary glands
   6.4. Diseases of the esophagus
   6.5. Diseases of the stomach and duodenum
   6.6. Diseases of the small intestine, colon, rectum and anal canal
   6.7. Diseases of the pancreas
   6.8. Diseases of the liver
   6.9. Gall bladder and other biliary diseases
   6.10. Disease of the peritoneal cavity

7. Water, electrolyte and acid-base balance and nephrology system and disorders as required for General Physicians
   7.1. Physiology and electrolytes, water and acid-base
   7.2. Major electrolyte and acid-base disorders
   7.3. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigations of the kidneys and urinary system
   7.4. Major manifestations of renal disease
   7.5. Renal vascular disease
   7.6. Glomerular disease
   7.7. Tubulo-interstitial disease
   7.8. Congenital abnormalities of the kidneys
   7.9. Renal involvement in systemic diseases
   7.10. Infections of the kidney and urinary tract
   7.11. Obstruction of the urinary tract
   7.12. Urinary tract calculi and nephrocalcinosis
   7.13. Drugs and the kidney
   7.14. Tumors of the kidney and genitourinary tract

8. Hematology, immunology and joint, bone and connective tissue system and disease
   8.1. Inflammation
   8.2. Organization and function of the immune system
   8.3. Hematopoiesis, physiology of the blood and clotting
   8.4. Investigations of diseases of the blood
   8.5. Major manifestations of blood diseases
   8.6. Anemias
   8.7. Lymphoproliferative and myeloproliferative disorders
   8.8. Bleeding disorders
   8.9. Venous thrombosis
   8.10. Blood transfusion
   8.11. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigation of the diseases of the connective tissues, joints and bones.
   8.12. Diseases of the connective tissues, joints and bones

9. Nervous system and Psychiatric disorders as required for General Physicians
   9.1. Functional anatomy, physiology and investigations of neurology
   9.2. Major manifestations of nervous system and psychiatric disease
   9.3. Diseases of the nervous system
   9.4. Diseases of the spine and spinal cord
   9.5. Diseases of the nerves and muscles
   9.6. Classification and etiology of psychiatric disorders
   9.7. The clinical interview
   9.8. The psychiatry disorders and syndromes and their management
10. Genetics, Oncology & Palliative care, Geriatrics and Skin system and disorders as required for General Physicians
   10.1. Genetics and disease, particularly molecular features of infective disease
   10.2. Investigation of the molecular basis of disease
   10.3. Modern molecular methods in human disease
   10.4. Types of genetic disease
   10.5. Genetic factors in common diseases
   10.6. Epidemiology, etiology, clinical presentations, investigations and management of the oncology diseases.
   10.7. Palliative anticancer medicine
   10.8. Normal ageing
   10.9. Major manifestations of disease in frail older people
   10.10. Rehabilitation
   10.11. Functional anatomy and physiology of the skin
   10.12. Major manifestations and investigations of skin disease
   10.13. Skin diseases
   10.14. The skin and systemic disease
11. Recent advances